

Aulas Abertas
Prof. Lassi Heininen
(Universidade de Lapland)

13 de Novembro, 11.30h., sala 3.404

Russian Foreign policy and the EU

14 de Novembro, 14.00h., sala 2.201

The political system of the Nordic States

16 de Novembro, 10.00h., sala 0.01 (EEG)

The Finnish political system and foreign policy

CURRICULUM VITAE

May 2005

LASSI HEININEN

Doctor of Social Sciences

Personal Information:

- born in April 8, 1952 in Pori, Finland
- male, a Finnish citizen

Education:

- Doctorate of Social Sciences, International Relations, University of Lapland (1999)
- Licentiate of Social Sciences, International Politics, University of Tampere (1991)
- Master of Social Sciences, International Politics, University of Tampere (1987)
- A degree in the secondary subject, Political History, University of Helsinki (1989)

Current Professional Position:

- Senior Scientist, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lapland, Finland (since April 2005)

Other Current Academic Positions:

- NorFA Visiting Professor (NorFA-gästprofessor) on European and Nordic studies at Petrozavodsk State University, Russia (since August 2003)
- Visiting Professor on International Relations at the Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, Petrozavodsk State University, Russia (since January 2003)
- Docent of Geopolitics, especially Northern Issues at the Faculty of Natural Science, University of Oulu (since June 2002)
- Docent of International Relations at the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lapland (since November 2000)
- Senior Research Fellow at the Center for European and Transition Studies, the University of Latvia (since September 2000)
- Project Director of the Northern Research Forum, NRF (since October 1999)

Fields of Expertise and Specialization:

- International Relations of North Europe, North Atlantic and circumpolar North
- Regional studies (incl. regional development and inter-regional cooperation) dealing with North Europe incl. North-West Russia, and especially in the European North
- The Saami as pan-national actor in international cooperation
- Northern Dimension and policy of Europe
- The relationship between the military and the environment
- Nuclear safety in international negotiations on nuclear issues and that in the Barents Sea region
- Foreign policy and political history of Finland
- International actors of, political processes and regional cooperation in North Europe
- Social relevance of science

Language Skills:

Finnish (native language), English (reading, speaking and writing), Swedish (reading, speaking and writing), and German (reading)

Current and Recent Research Projects:

“North Eurasian Geopolitics: from Technology Models to Resource Models, Corporate Globalization, Environmental Conflicts and Societal Responsibilities”, a Nordic-Russian research project run by University of Lapland (Finland) and University of Akureyri (Iceland) in 2004-2007/8 (leader);

"International Relations of North Europe in the 20th Century", a personal research project, University of Lapland in 2003-2006;

“Arctic Human Development Report, AHDR”, an international research project aiming to produce a comprehensive report, coordinated by International Steering Committee of AHDR and supported by the Arctic Council in 2003-2004 (lead author);

"The Viking Age North Wide", a Finnish-Icelandic-Russian research and culture project supported by the Northern Research Project in 2002-2006 (coordinator);

"Baltic Region - Conflicts and Co-operation. Road from the Past to the Future", a multilateral and multi-year Estonian-Finnish-Latvian-Lithuanian-Swedish book project financed by Culture 2000 Framework Programme of the European Union in 2001-2004 (representative of the Finnish Partner);

"The Northern Research Forum". An international, interdisciplinary, cross-sectoral and policy-orientated research project by the NRF International Steering Committee, since 1999 (director).

Current and Recent Teaching Activities:

- Courses on Northern and Environmental studies at the Master Degree Programme on Northern Resources at University of Lapland, since 2004;

- Docent courses on International Relations and Northern studies at Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lapland, since 2002;

- Annual course on International Relations at Arctic Studies Program (ASP) of University of Lapland, since 1992;

- Annual course on Northern and Russian studies (as Visiting Lecturer) at Aleksanteri Institute of University of Helsinki, since 1999;

- A full course of Visiting Professorship on European and Northern studies in the program of “Sociology of the North” at Lakehead University, Canada (the winter term of January-April 2002);

- Annual course on Northern studies (as Visiting Professor) at University of Akureyri, Iceland, since 2004;

- Courses on International Relations, and Nordic and European studies (as Visiting Professor) at Faculty of Political and Social Sciences of Petrozavodsk State University, Russia, since 2002;

- Annual course on Northern Studies (as Visiting Lecturer) at University of Latvia in Riga, Latvia, since 2000;

- Director of, and Lecturer in, the International Summer School in Karelia at Petrozavodsk State University, Russia, since 2003

Current Supervision:

- A Doctoral student at University of Lapland, and six post-graduate students at Petrozavodsk State University, Russia (as NorFA Visiting Professor on European and Nordic Studies)

Current Expert Assignments:

- Chairman of the International Steering Committee of the Northern Research Forum (NRF);

- Member of the Editorial Board for the Proceedings of the International Conference “Negotiating Futures – States, Societies and the World” in Riga, November 11-14, 2004;

- Member of the Editorial Board of The Northern Sciences Review by Thule Institute at University of

Oulu;

- Chairman of the Calotte Academy

Current Membership in Boards and Other Positions:

- Member of the International Organizing Board of the Second International Conference on Social Sciences at the University of Latvia, Riga in November 2005;
- Member of the Executive Board of Thule Institute at the University of Oulu;
- Member of the International Organizing Committee of the International Scientific Conference 2005 "Dynamics of Socio-Economic Processes in Northern Regions" at the Kola Science Centre, Apatity, Russia in April 7-9, 2005;
- Member of the Committee of History and Society of Pohjola-Norden Association;
- Member of the Executive Committee, POMOT of the University of the Arctic;
- Columnist in Lapin Kansa (a newspaper in North Finland)

Former Professional Positions:

- Senior Scientist, Arctic Centre, University of Lapland (1995-2005);
- Visiting professor, Holder of the Chair of Finnish Studies at Lakehead University, Canada (Winter Term of 2002);
- Postdoctoral researcher, Academy of Finland at Turku School of Economics and Business Administration (2000-2001);
- Co-ordinator of the Arctic Studies Program (ASP), Arctic Centre, University of Lapland (1991-1995);
- Research Fellow and Project Researcher, Tampere Peace Research Institute (1990-1991);
- Project Researcher, Academy of Finland at Tampere Peace Research Institute (1988-1989);
- Secretary General, Finnish Committee for the United Nation's Disarmament Week (1985-1987)

Contact Information:

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Dr. Lassi Heininen

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Scientific Monographs

Avaamaton mahdollisuus - Pohjoisen ulottuvuuden näköaloja (An Unopened Opportunity - Points of View of a Northern Dimension). Together with Jyrki Käkönen, Arto Nokkala and Monica Tennberg. *LIKE-kustannus/Pystykorvakirja*. Helsinki 2000. (161 p. + 3 maps).

Euroopan pohjoinen 1990-luvulla. Moniulotteisten ja ristiriitaisten intressien alue (The European North in the 1990s - A Region of Multifunctional and Conflicting Interests). *Acta Universitatis Lapponiensis 21 - Arktisen keskuksen tiedotteita/Arctic Centre Reports 30*. Lapin yliopisto, Rovaniemi, 1999. With an extended English Summary. (407 p. + 5 maps)

Inventaario: Suomalaisia puheenvuoroja pohjoisesta ja arktisesta yhteistyöstä sekä pohjoisesta ulottuvuudesta vuosilta 1987-1997 (An Inventory: Finnish speeches and contributions about northern and Arctic co-operation and a northern dimension in 1987-1997). *Arktisen keskuksen tiedotteita/Arctic Centre Reports 25*. Arktinen keskus, Lapin yliopisto, Rovaniemi, 1998. (48 p.)

Rajalta maailmaan. Tutkijoiden matka periferiaan (From the Border to the World. Researchers' travel to periphery). Together with Jyrki Käkönen. *Rauhan- ja konfliktintutkimuskeskus, Tampere Peace Research Institute. Tutkimustiedote/Research Report No. 68*. Tampereen yliopisto, Jäljennepalvelu, 1996. (341 p.)

Expanding the Northern Dimension. The final report of the International Arctic Project of TAPRI. Written together with Olli-Pekka Jalonen and Jyrki Käkönen. *Tampere Peace Research Institute. Research Report No. 61*. University of Tampere, Jäljennepalvelu, 1995. (181 p.)

Sotilaallisen läsnäolon ympäristöriskit Arktiksessa - Kohti Arktisen säätelyjärjestelmää (The Environmental Risks of Military Presence in the Arctic - Toward the Arctic Regime). *Tampere Peace Research Institute. Research Report No. 43*. Tampereen yliopisto, Tampereen Pikakopio Oy, 1991. (296 p. incl. maps and figures)

Sota, armeija ja ympäristö (War, Army and Environment). YK:n aseidenriisuntaviikon toimikunta, Sahalan kirjapaino, 1991. (30 p.)

Pinnan alla kytee! - Pohjois-Euroopan ydinaseongelman merelliset ympäristöuhat (The Submarked Spark! The Nuclear Question and Marine Environmental Threat in North Europe). *Rauhantutkimus tänään-sarja n:o X*, Tampere, 1988. (138 p. + 3 maps)

Unpublished Monographs

Sotilaallisen läsnäolon ympäristövaikutukset Arktisen rauhanaikaisella 'sotinäyttämöllä' - Turvallisuuskäsitteen laajentamisesta kohti Arktisen säätelyjärjestelmää (The Environmental Effects of Military Presence in a 'Military Theatre' of the Arctic - From a Comprehensive Security towards the Arctic Regime). Licentiate thesis, Tampereen yliopisto. November 1990. (240 p. + 9 tables and 7 maps) Unpublished.

Yhteistyön perinne Pohjoiskalotilla 1700/1800-lukujen vaihteesta nykypäivään (The Tradition of Multilateral Co-operation in the North Calotte 1800-1980). Pro gradu thesis (a secondary subject), Helsingin yliopisto. November 1989. (83 p. + 2 maps) Unpublished.

Ydinasekysymys Pohjois-Euroopassa 1980-luvun lopulla ja NATO-jäsenyyden ja vyöhyköinnin suhde Norjan politiikassa (The Nuclear Question in North Europe in the End of 1980s and the Relationship

between NATO-Membership and a Nuclear-Weapon-Free-Zone in Foreign Policy of Norway). Pro gradu thesis, Tampereen yliopisto. May 1987. (137 p. + 2 maps) Unpublished.

Articles in Refereed Scientific Publications and Journals

"Circumpolar International Relations and Geopolitics". In: *AHDR (Arctic Human Development Report) 2004*. Akureyri: Stefansson Arctic Institute, Reykjavik, Iceland, p. 207-225.

"International Negotiations Aiming at a Reduction of Nuclear Risks in the Barents Sea Region". Together with Boris Segerståhl. In: *Containing the Atom. International Negotiations on Nuclear Security and Safety*. Edited by Rudolf Avenhaus, Victor Kremenyuk and Gunnar Sjöstedt. Lexington Books. International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis. New York 2002. p. 243-270.

"Finland as a Nordic Country, and a European State". In: *Scandinavian-Canadian Studies / Etudes Scandinaves au Canada Volume 13 2000-2001*. Editor / Re'dactrice Gurli Aagard Woods. AASSC - AAESC. Canada 2002. p. 36-48.

"Nuclear-waste Policy, International Negotiations and Ecological Restoration in the Barents Region" together with Boris Segerståhl. In: *The Struggle for Russian Environmental Policy*. Edited by Ilmo Massa and Veli-Pekka Tynkkynen. Aleksanteri Institute. Kikimora Publications - Series B: 17 Helsinki. Saarijärvi 2001. p. 159-180.

"Sodan ja sotilaallisen toiminnan ympäristövaikutukset" (Environmental Influences of War and the Military). In: *Kosmopolis VOL 30 : 4 / 2000*. p. 99-126 (came out in 2001).

"Euroopan pohjoinen 1990-luvulla - moniulotteisten ja ristiriitaisten intressien alue (The European North in the 1990s - A Region of Multifunctional and Conflicting Interests)". In: *Kriittinen geopolitiikka ja kansainvälinen ympäristöpolitiikka*. Ed. by Vilho Harle. P.S.C. Inter, Julkaisuja 2. Rovaniemi 2000. p. 197-213.

"Pohjoinen ulottuvuus Suomen ulkopolitiikassa (The Northern dimension in Finland's foreign policy)". In: *Kosmopolis VOL 29: 1 / 1999*. Suomen Rauhantutkimusyhdistys, Saarijärvi, 1999. p. 35-67.

"The Barents Region". In: *Nordic Region-Building in a European Perspective*. Eds. by Harald Baldersheim and Krister Ståhlberg. Ashgate. Athenaeum Press, Ltd., Gateshead, Tyne & Wear. Aldershot 1999. p. 99-109.

"The International Situation and Co-operation in Change". In: *The Snowbelt. Studies on the European North in Transition*. Ed. by Leo Granberg. Aleksanteri Institute, Kikimora Publications. Helsinki 1998. p. 199-230.

"Ecology: A New Discipline for Disciplining?". Together with Yrjö Haila. In: *Social Text 42 - Spring 1995*. Duke University Press. p. 153-171.

"The Military and the Environment: An Arctic Case". In: *Green Security or Militarized Environment*. Ed. by Jyrki Käkönen. Dartmouth, 1994. p. 153-165.

"The Conflict of Interests between the Environment and Military Strategy in Northern Waters and the Arctic". In: *Perspectives on Environmental Conflict and International Politics*. Ed. by Jyrki Käkönen. TAPRI Studies in International Relations-series. Pinter Publishers, London, 1992. p. 55-71.

"Persianlahden sota ja ympäristö (The Gulf War and the environment)". In: *Persianlahden sota - erikoisnumero. Rauhantutkimus 2/91*. p. 80-87. Ed. by Jyrki Käkönen.

"Turvallisuuskäsitteen laajentuminen kohti ympäristöllistä turvallisuutta (The Concept of Security towards Environmental Security)". In: *Rauhantutkimus* 6(2), 1990. p. 7-22.

Articles in International Scientific Collections and Conference Proceedings

"Importance of Interplay between Science and Politics when Building New Stages". In: *Negotiating Futures – States, Societies and the World. Proceedings of the International Conference, Riga, November 11-14, 2004*. Edited by Eda Ansone and Ieva Zarane. Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Latvia, Advanced Institute of Social and Political Research and Strategic Analysis Commission. Riga, 2005, 15-24.

"Conflicts and Peace as a Background for Karelian History". Together with Ilja Solomeshch. In: *Narva und die Ostseeregion: Beiträge der II. Internationalen Konferenz über die politischen und kulturellen Beziehungen zwischen Russland und der Ostseeregion (Narva, 1.-3. Mai 2003) / Narva and the Baltic Sea Region. Papers presented at the II International Conference on Political and Cultural Relations between Russia and the Baltic Regions States*. Hrsg.v. / ed. by Karsten Bruggemann, Narva 2004 (= *Studia Humaniora et Paedagogica Collegii Narovensis*, 1), p. 291-301.

"Barents Sea", "BEAR" / BEAC, "BSSSC", "Constitutions – Finland", "Environmental conflicts", "Ferry Traffic" (together with Joonas Ahola), "Hapatornio" – Twin Town, "'Home Russian' and 'Home-Finn'" (together with Peeter Vares), "Norden" (together with Joonas Ahola), "North Calotte Cooperation", "Nuclear Problem of the Barents Sea Region", "Sauna" (together with Joonas Ahola) and "Tartu Peace Treaty" (together with Peeter Vares). In: *Baltic Region - Conflicts and Co-operation. Road from the Past to the Future*, an Estonian-Finnish-Latvian-Lithuanian-Swedish reference book. The English Edition. EuroUniversity, Estonian Euroinfo Society, Kirjastus ilo. Estonia, 2004, p. 77-78, 81-82, 94-95, 108-109, 147-148, 161-162, 210-211, 226, 312-313, 317-318, 321-323, 390-391 and 423-425.

- The book is also published in Estonian, Finnish, Latvian, Lithuanian, Russian and Swedish languages in 2004.

"Introduction: The Northern Research Forum – A New Design for Open Dialogue in the North". In: *Northern Veche. Proceedings of the Second NRF Open Meetings. Veliky Novgorod, Russia, September 19-22, 2002*. Edited by Jon Haukur Ingimundarson and Andrei Golovnev (the Russian version). Stefansson Arctic Institute & University of Akureyri. Akureyri, Iceland 2004, p. 15-24.

"The Northern Research Forum". In: *The Changing Focus in European Studies. EU => Europe => World*. Edited by Jorgen Drud Hansen – Gustav Kristensen – Alf Vanags.) University of Latvia, EuroFaculty (Tartu-Riga-Vilnius). Riga, 2003, p. 112-119. (Obs. the book came out in 2004)

"The Saami as a Pan-National Actor". In: *Conflict and co-operation in the North*. Eds by Kristiina Karppi & Johan Eriksson. KULTURENS FRONTLINJER. Skrifter från forskningsprogrammet KULTURGRÄNS NORR 38. Umeå 2002. p. 223-238.

"Assessments of the Barents Cooperation ten years after it was established - Background and Analysis of the Development of the Barents Euro-Arctic Region". In: *Oddrunn Pettersen, The Vision That Became Reality. The Regional Barents Cooperation 1993-2003*. Kirkenes, October 2002. p. 71-74.

"The Nordic Dimension". In: *European Peripheries in Interaction. The Nordic Countries and the Iberian Peninsula*. Eds. by Luis Beltra'n, Javier Maestro, Liisa Salo-Lee. Universidad de Alcalá'. Servicio de Publicaciones. Spain 2002. p. 263-282.

"The Regional Dynamics of the European North in the 1990s - A Case Study of Different Actors". In: *International Perspectives on the Future of the Barents Euro-Arctic Region and the Northern Dimension (Part 2)*. Report from a think-tank seminar in Björkliden, Sweden on June 14-17, 2001.

The Swedish Initiative of the Barents Euro-Arctic Co-operation and the Northern Dimension. Luleå, January 2002. p. 25-29.

"Introduction: The Northern Research Forum as a Platform for Cross-Sectorial Dialogue". In: *North Meets North. Proceedings of the First Northern Research Forum*. Edited by Thorleifur Stefan Björnsson, Jon Haukur Ingimundarson, Lara Olafsdóttir. Stefansson Arctic Institute & University of Akureyri. Akureyri, Iceland 2001. p. 11-15.

"Northern Dimension as a Political Concept". In: *Greenland and Arctic Economic and Political Issues. Proceedings From The 8th Nordic Arctic Research Forum Symposium*, Copenhagen Business School (CBS), January 22-23, 2000. Edited by Lise Lyck. Institute of Management, Politics and Philosophy, Copenhagen Business School, Nordic Press, Ballerup 2001. p. 141-158.

"International Negotiations aiming at a Reduction of Nuclear Risks in the Barents Sea Region", together with Boris Segerståhl. In: *The Proceedings of The 4th International Conference on Environmental Radioactivity in the Arctic, Edinburgh, Scotland, 20-23 September 1999*. Eds. by Per Strand and Torun Jölle. The Scientific Committee of the International Conference on Environmental Radioactivity in the Arctic. Norway, September 1999. p. 140-142.

"International Co-operation in the Barents Region - Competing and Conflicting Interests". In: *Northern Parallels. 4th Circumpolar Universities Co-operation Conference Proceedings*, February 23-25, 1995. Eds. by Shauna McLarnon and Douglas Nord. University of Northern British Columbia. Canada 1997. p. 456-464.

"Finland's Northern Dimension / Policy". In: *Circumpolar Change. Building a Future on Experiences from the Past. Proceeding. The Fifth Circumpolar Universities Co-operation Conference*. June 10-12, 1997, Luleå, Sweden. Edited by Håkan Myrlund and Lars Carlsson. The University of Luleå, Luleå. p. 371-383. (not mentioned the year of publishing)

"The Arctic as a Military Environment in Peacetime. - The Relationship between Military Strategy and the Environment: a Potential Conflict". In: *Specimina Sibirica Tomus V. The Arctic - Papers of an International Conference*, Syktyvkar, 16-18 May, 1991. Eds. by J. Pusztay & E. Saveljeva. Szombathely, 1992, p. 117-125.

Articles in Finnish Scientific Collections and Conference Proceedings

"Suomi pohjoisessa ja pohjoiset teemat Suomen (ulko)politiikassa / Finland i nor och nordliga temata i Finlands (utrikes)politik". In: *Suomi Pohjoismaana – Suomi 50 vuotta Pohjoismaiden neuvostossa / Finland i Norden – Finland 50 år i Nordiska rådet*. Published in Finnish and in Swedish. Edited by Lars Erik Häggman. Pohjola-Norden. Vaasa, 2005, 47-58 and 46-57.

"Lapin uusi kansainvälinen asema EU-Suomessa (The New international role of Lapland in the EU's Finland)". In: *Lappi - Maa, kansat, kulttuurit (Lapland - land, nations, cultures)*. Eds. by Ilmo Massa and Hanna Snellman. Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura, SKS. Hämeenlinna 2003. p. 245-255 ja 258-264.

"Lapin rooli pohjoisten alueiden yhteistyön luomisessa (Lapland's role when building international cooperation between Northern regions)". In: *Lappi - Maa, kansat, kulttuurit (Lapland - land, nations, cultures)*. Eds. by Ilmo Massa and Hanna Snellman. Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura, SKS. Hämeenlinna 2003. p. 256-257 (Box).

"Pohjois-Eurooppa ja NATO (North Europe and NATO)". In: *Suomi ja Nato. Eurooppalaisia näkökulmia sotilasliitosta (Finland and NATO. European points of view about NATO)*. Eds. Markku Kangaspuro and Teemu Matinpuro. LIKE / Pystykorvakirja, Suomen Rauhanpuolustajat. Vantaa 2003.

p. 183-244.

"Pohjoinen politiikan ja kansainvälisten suhteiden tutkimuksessa (The North in the Research of Political Science and International Relations). In: *Maailman tutkimisesta ja muuttamisesta - Juhlakirja Jyrki Käkösen täyttäessä 60 vuotta 23.1.2003 / Studying the World and Changing It - Festschrift for Jyrki Käkönen*. Eds. by Tarja Seppä, Kirsi Tuominen, Unto Vesa, Tarja Väyrynen. Tampere Peace Research Institute. Tampere 2003. p. 319-340.

"Building a partnership - Russia as a part of Europe" In: *Northern Borders and Security - Dimensions for Regional Cooperation and Interdependence*. Ed. by Lassi Heininen. Yritystoiminnan tutkimus- ja koulutuskeskus, julkaisusarja. Turku School of Economics and Business Administration. Turku 2002. p. 97-138.

"Ideas and Outcomes: Finding a Concrete Form for the Northern Dimension Initiative". In: *The Northern Dimension: Fuel for the EU?* Edited by Hanna Ojanen. Programme on the Northern Dimension of the CFSP. Ulkopoliittinen instituutti & Institut für Europäische Politik. Kauhava 2001. p. 20-53.

"Pohjois-Suomi globalisoituvassa maailmassa (North Finland in the globalized world)". In: *Päättäjien Metsäakatemia 10. Kirkkonummi 20.9.2000, Lappi 27.-29.9.2000*. Suomen Metsäyhdistys r.y. Gummerus Kirjapaino Oy, Jyväskylä, 2001. p. 44-46.

"Pohjoinen Suomi kansainvälisen järjestelmän murroksessa 1990-luvulla (Northern Finland Amidst the Changes of the International System in the 1990's)". In: *Pohjoinen ulottuvuus - yhteistyötä yli rajojen* (Crossing Borders in the Northern Dimension). INTERREG II Karjala -ohjelma. Kainuun liitto, Pohjois-Karjalan liitto, Pohjois-Pohjanmaan liitto. 1999. p. 21-33.

"The Barents region co-operation: PARTNERSHIP and conflicting interests". In: *Report on Europe. Northern Dimension*. Statistics Finland. International Business Statistics, IBS. Vantaa 1999. p. 39-42.

"Den nordliga dimensionen in Finlands utrikespolitik" (The Northern dimension in Finland's foreign policy)". In: *Perspektiv på den nordliga dimensionen*. Esko Antola, Markku Heikkilä, Ari Heikkinen, Lassi Heininen, Tero Lausala, Hanna Ojanen ja Jouko Varjonen. Eurooppa-tietoa - Europakunskap. Europainformationen and Edita, Helsinki 1999. p. 23-46. (in Swedish)

"Pohjoinen ulottuvuus Suomen ulkopoliitikassa (The Northern dimension in Finland's foreign policy)". In: *Näkökulmia pohjoiseen ulottuvuuteen*. Esko Antola, Markku Heikkilä, Ari Heikkinen, Lassi Heininen, Tero Lausala, Hanna Ojanen ja Jouko Varjonen. Eurooppa-tietoa - Europakunskap. Eurooppa-tiedotus ja Edita, Helsinki 1999. p. 23-46.

"Pohjoinen Euroopassa (The North in Europe)" together with Heikki Jussila. In: *Suomen kartasto 1999. 6. laitos, 100-vuotisjuhlakartasto*. Eds. by John Westerholm and Pauliina Raento. Suomen Maantieteellinen Seura, WSOY. Porvoo 1999. p. 130-133.

"Northern Finland Amidst the Changes of the International System (in the 1990's)" In: *Crossing Borders in the Northern Dimension. INTERREG II Karelia -Programme*. Regional Councils of Kainuu, Northern Karelia and Northern Ostrobothia. Oulu 1999. p. 10-11.

"Civil society actors in the European North". *Vital North! Security, Democracy, Civil Society*. The Calotte Academy. The Finnish Committee for European Security (STETE), Helsinki, 1999. p. 82-90.

"Experiences and remarks on the first years of the Arctic Studies Program". In: *Learning to be Circumpolar: Experiences in Arctic Academic Co-operation*. Eds. by Richard Langlais and Outi

Snellman. Publications in the University of the Arctic Process No. 5. Rovaniemi 1998. p. 91-94.

"Introduction: What New Northern Europe?". Together with Jyrki Käkönen. In: *The New North of Europe. Perspectives on the Northern Dimension*. Eds. by Lassi Heininen & Jyrki Käkönen. Tampere Peace Research Institute, Research Report, No. 80, 1998. Tampere. p. 7-13.

"Discussion on Definitions" and "Finland as a Northern Country in the New North Europe". In: *The New North of Europe. Perspectives on the Northern Dimension*. Eds. by Lassi Heininen & Jyrki Käkönen. Tampere Peace Research Institute, Research Report, No. 80, 1998. Tampere. p. 15-24 and 25-48.

"Common, Competing and Conflicting Interests in the Barents Region Co-operation - The Case of a Nuclear Submarine". In: *Dreaming the Barents Region. Interpreting Co-operation in the Euro-Arctic Rim*. Ed. by Jyrki Käkönen. Tampere Peace Research Institute. Research Report No. 73. Jäljennepalvelu, Tampere, 1996. p. 145-167.

"Pohjoinen ulottuvuus Suomen politiikassa (A northern dimension in Finland's policy)". In: *Kuhmo Euroopan unionin ja Venäjän välissä. Kuhmon kesäakatemia julkaisu 1996*. Ed. by Lassi Heininen. Kajaani 1997. p. 6-15.

"Military in the Arctic". In: *Strangers in the Arctic 'Ultima Thule' and Modernity*. Ed. by Marketta Seppälä. Pori Art Museum Publications 32, Painohäme Oy, 1996. p. 98-102.

"Valtioiden rajat ja niiden pysyvyys (How long will national borders last?)". In: *Vuokkiniemi - Kostamus - Kuhmo. Kuhmon kesäakatemia 1994*. Ed. by Lassi Heininen. Kuhmon kesäakatemia kannatusyhdistys r.y. & Kainuun kesäyliopisto. Kajaani, 1995. p. 62-72.

"Valtakuntien rajat erottajana ja yhdistäjänä (The National Borders dividing and uniting)". In: *Petroskoi - Kostamus - Kuhmo*. Ed. by Lassi Heininen. Kainuun Sanomain Kirjapaino Oy, Kuhmo, 1993. p. 35-44.

"Suomi Euroopassa (Finland in Europe)". In: *Kuhmo-Kostamus*. Ed. by Lassi Heininen. Kuhmon kesäakatemia. Kuhmo, 1993. p. 37-42.

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